

By the end of the year:



	With resources	Pictures	Calculation
+	10s 1s	10s 1s 10s 1s 111 11	30 + 20 = 50 5 + 5 = 10 50 + 10 + 1 = 61 28 + 46 = Using a blank number line.
-	10s 1s 10s 1s 4 1	Cross of amount subtracted.	23 - 14 = Using a blank number line.
X		Use of arrays	Relate to repeated addition. 10 = 2 × 5 5 × 2 = 10 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 = 10 10 = 5 + 5 Blank number line. 2, 5 and 10 times tables.
•	Lollipop sticks to divide by 4. There are 3 whole squares and one left over.		13 ÷ 4 = 3 remainder 1 '3 groups of 4 with one left over.' Blank number line.

^{*}please note these are examples, similar equipment / pictures may be used throughout the year.